clinical parameters across randomized controlled trials evaluating the effect of testosterone substitution alone or in combination with low calorie diet and/or physical exercise. Data are presented as derived from the non-paired analysis (adapted from ref.# 18) Clinical parameter Outcome

> -1.24 [-2.31; -0.17]* 1.47 [0.81; 2.13]**

-7.51 [-13.19; -1.83]*

-1.80 [-3.31; -0.29]*

-0.37 [-0.68; -0.06]*

-1.53 [-2.48; -0.57]**

Table 2. Mean difference or mean standardized differences in several

Body composition Waist circumferences (cm) -7.11 [-11.12; -3.11]**

Fat mass (standardised mean)

Lean mass (standardised mean)

Glucose profile Fasting glycemia (mM)

HOMA index Lipid profile

Triglycerides (mM)

Blood pressure

*p<0.05, **p<0.0001.

Diastolic blood pressure (mmHg)